

Durable Trades

Family-Centered Economies
That Have Stood the Test of Time

by

RORY GROVES

Foreword by

ALLAN C. CARLSON



Front Porch Republic *Books*

DURABLE TRADES

Family-Centered Economies That Have Stood the Test of Time

Copyright © 2020 Rory Groves. All rights reserved. Except for brief quotations in critical publications or reviews, no part of this book may be reproduced in any manner without prior written permission from the publisher. Write: Permissions, Wipf and Stock Publishers, 199 W. 8th Ave., Suite 3, Eugene, OR 97401.

Front Porch Republic Books
An Imprint of Wipf and Stock Publishers
199 W. 8th Ave., Suite 3
Eugene, OR 97401

www.wipfandstock.com

PAPERBACK ISBN: 978-1-7252-7414-3

HARDCOVER ISBN: 978-1-7252-7415-0

EBOOK ISBN: 978-1-7252-7416-7

Manufactured in the U.S.A.

11/04/20

Unless otherwise indicated, all Scripture quotations are from The ESV® Bible (The Holy Bible, English Standard Version®), copyright © 2001 by Crossway, a publishing ministry of Good News Publishers. Used by permission. All rights reserved.

Scripture quotations marked NIV are taken from the Holy Bible, New International Version®, NIV®. Copyright © 1973, 1978, 1984, 2011 by Biblica, Inc.™ Used by permission of Zondervan. All rights reserved worldwide. www.zondervan.com The “NIV” and “New International Version” are trademarks registered in the United States Patent and Trademark Office by Biblica, Inc.™

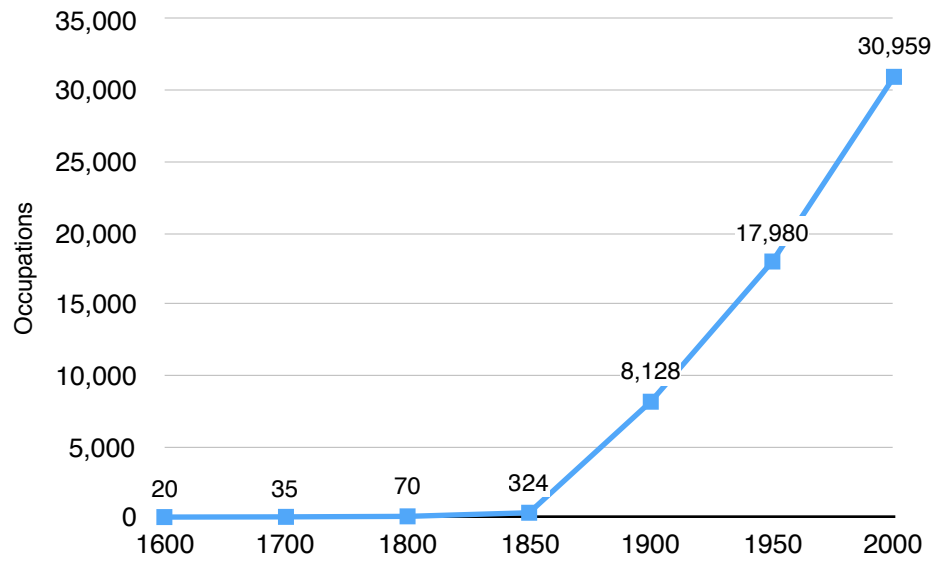
Scripture quotations marked KJV are taken from the The King James Version.

Scripture dates are approximate, based on traditionally accepted timeframes and general consensus of a variety of sources including Bible Timeline © 2010 by Rich Valkanet, Discovery Bible and biblos.com.

Audio Book Supplement

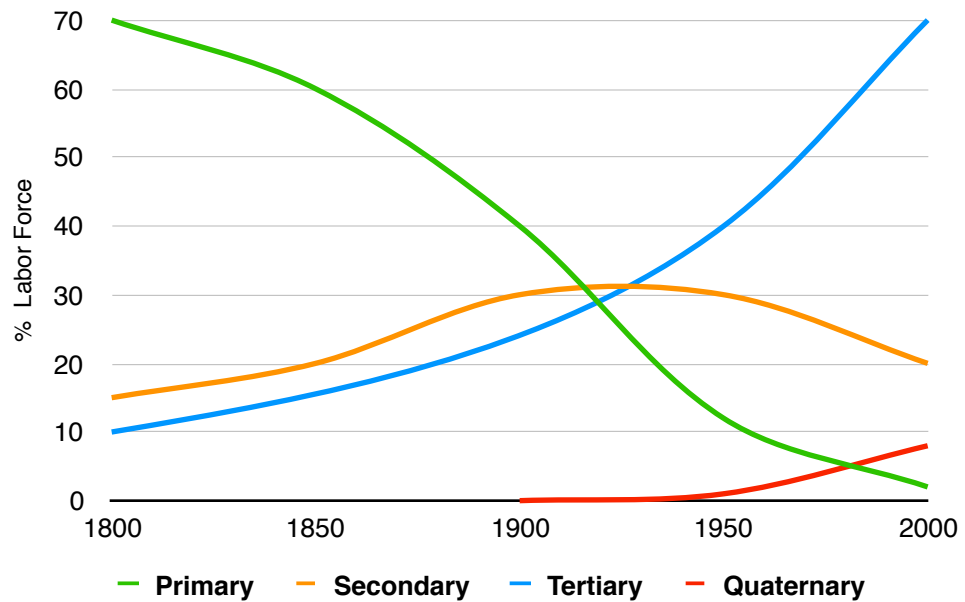
For the print edition, please order online at thegrovestead.com or wherever books are sold.

Job Specialization in the U.S.

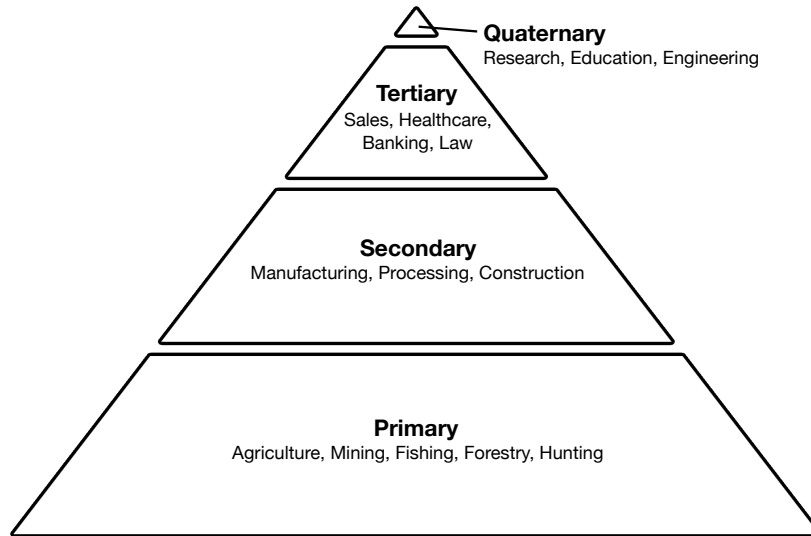


Sources: Virginia Center for Digital History; Colonial Williamsburg; US Census 1850; US Census 1900; IPUMS USA; 1950 Census, Alphabetical Index of Occupations and Industries; Census 2000 Occupational Index; Data for 1800 is estimated.

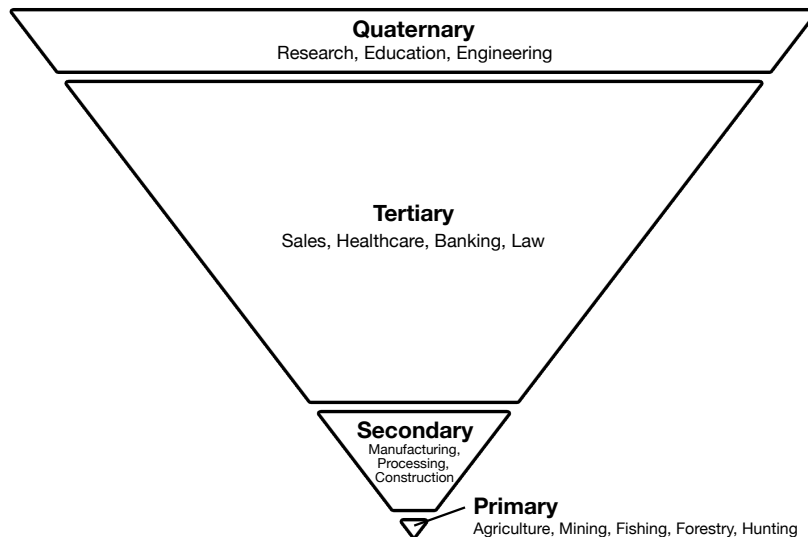
Clark's Sector Model, U.S.



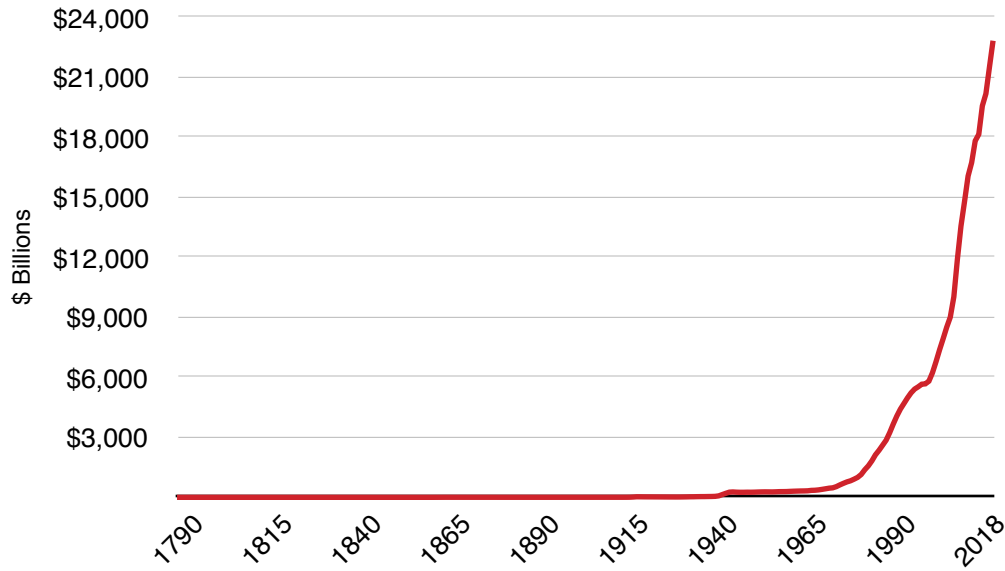
Distribution of Employment in the U.S., 1900



Distribution of Employment in the U.S., 2010

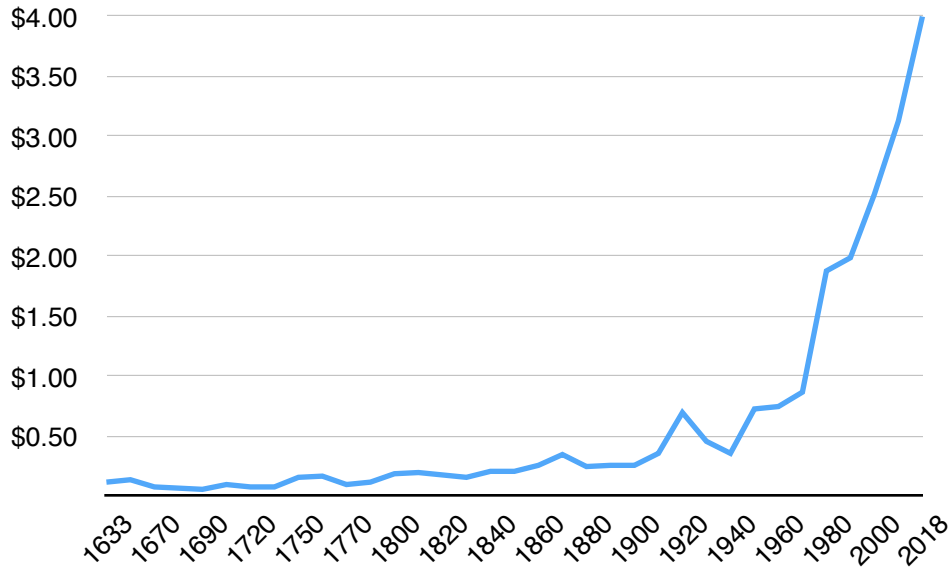


US National Debt 1790-Present



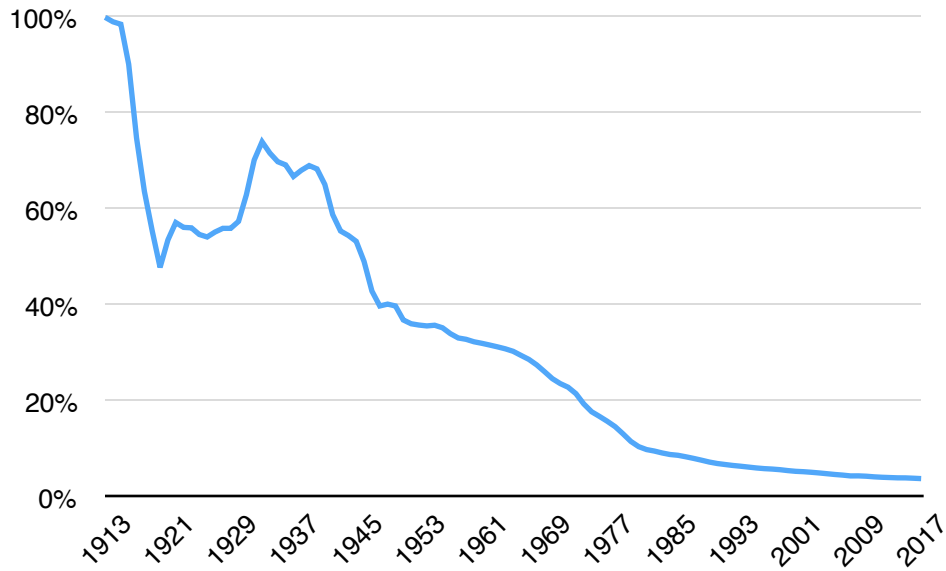
Source: US Department of the Treasury

Price of Butter 1633-Present



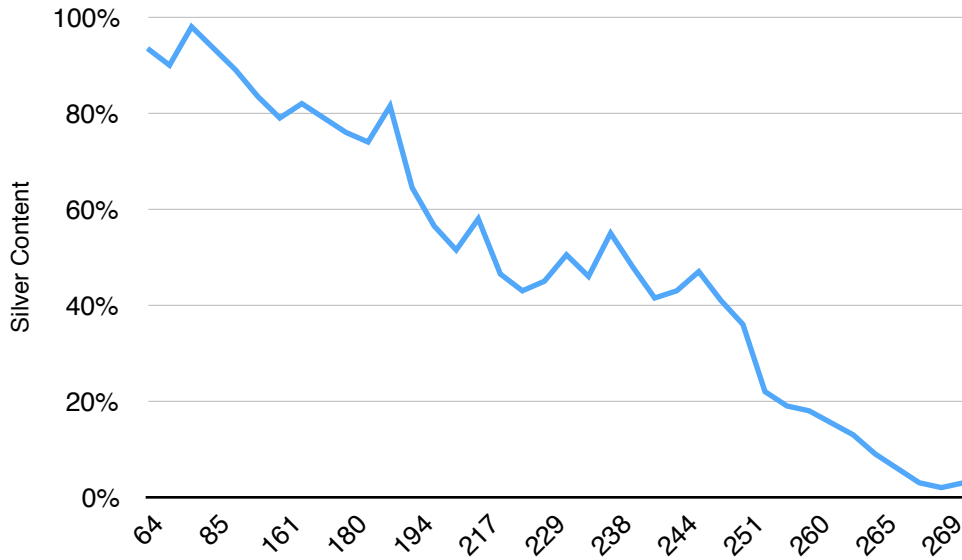
Source: US Bureau of Labor Statistics, US Census Office

USD Purchasing Power 1913-Present

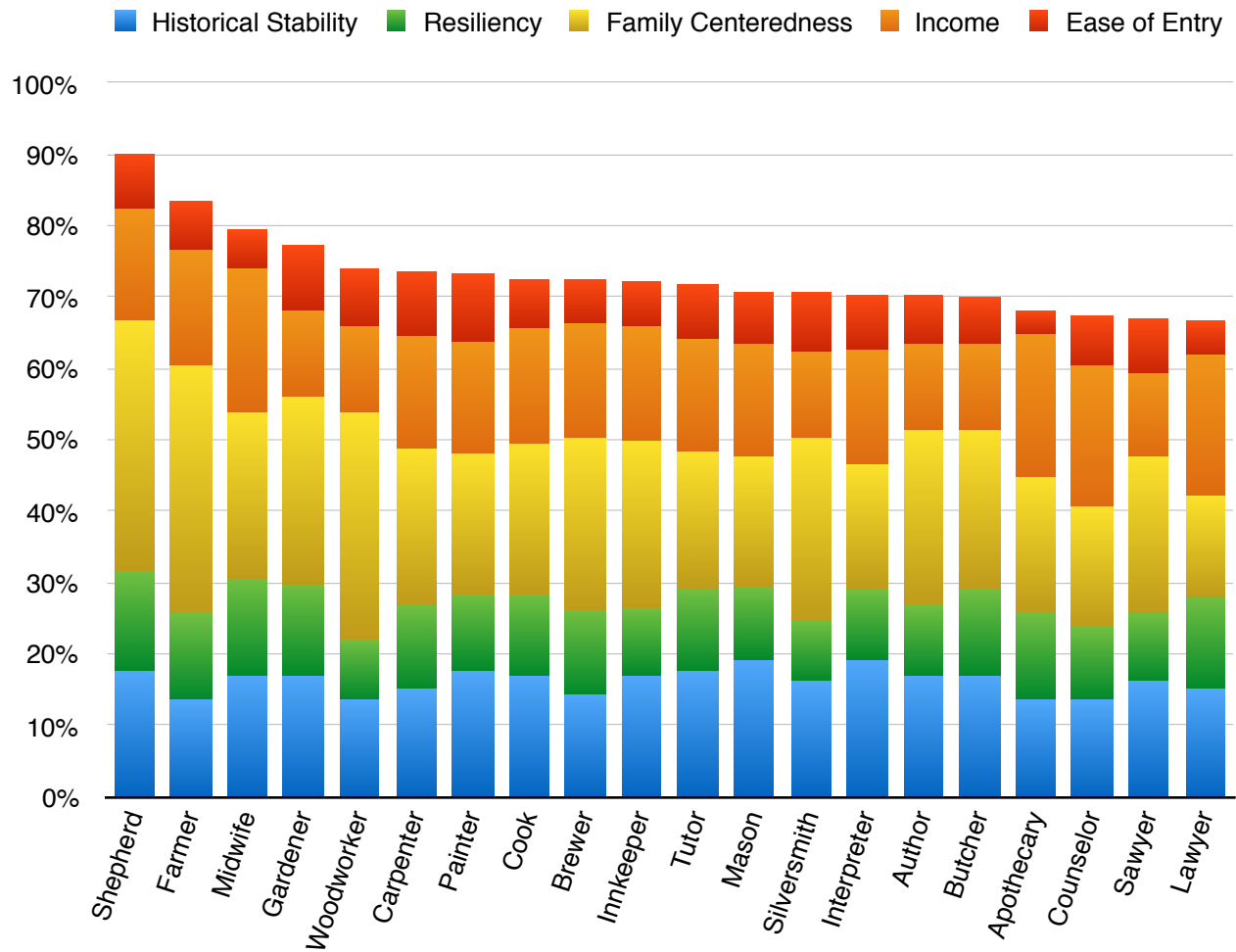


Source: MeasuringWorth

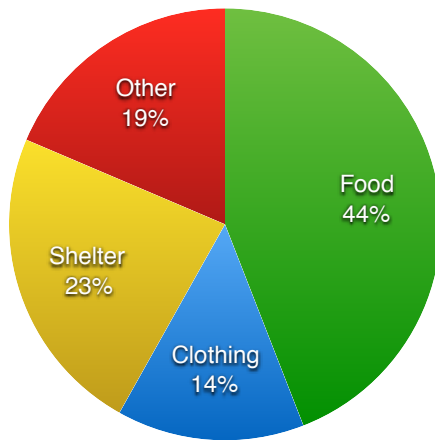
Roman Currency Debasement, AD 64-270



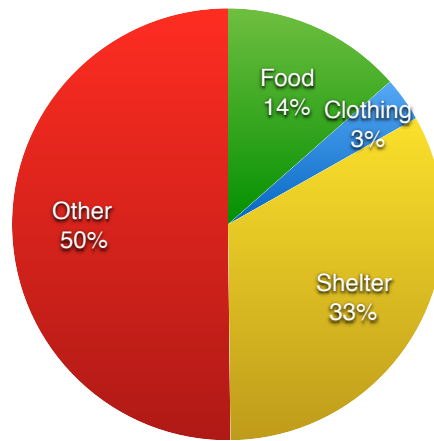
Source: Kenneth W. Harl, Tulane University



Household Expenditures 1901



Household Expenditures 2015



Source: BLS